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HEART
LUNG
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SEMINAL VESICLE
PANCREAS
INTESTINE
SPLEEN
TESTIS
FAT
UTERUS
OVARY
LIVER
MUSCLE

— 2.9 kb

FIG. 1A

mouse

rat

human

monkey

rabbit

cow

pig

dog

chick

zebrafish

frog

12.2 -

9.2 -

6.1 -

3.1 -

1.0 -

FIG. 1B

1	TTAAGGTAGGAAGGATTTACAGGCTCTATTTACATAATTGTTCTTTTCCTTTTCACACAGAA	60
	N	
61	TCCCTTTTTAGAAGTCAAGGTGACAGACACACCCAAGAGGTCCCGGAGAGACTTTGGGCT	120
	P F L E V K V T D T P K R S R R D F G L	
121	TGACTGCGATGAGCACTCCACGGAATCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCCCCCTCACGGTCGATTT	180
	D C D E H S T E S R C C R Y P L T V D F	
181	TGAAGCCTTTGGATGGGACTGGATTATCGCACCCAAAAGATATAAGGCCAATTACTGCTC	240
	E A F G W D W I I A P K R Y K A N Y C S	
241	AGGAGAGTGTGAATTTGTGTTTTTACAAAAATATCCGCATACTCATCTTGTGCACCAAGC	300
	G E C E F V F L Q K Y P H T H L V H Q A	
301	AAACCCAGAGGCTCAGCAGGCCCTTGCTGCACTCCGACAAAAATGTCTCCCATTAATAT	360
	N P R G S A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M	
361	GCTATATTTTAATGGCAAAGAACAATAATATATGGGAAAATTCAGCCATG&TAGTAGA	420
	L Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P A M V V D	
421	CCGCTGTGGGTGCTCATGAGCTTTGCATTAGGTTAGAACTTCCCAAGTCATGGAAGTC	480
	R C G C S *	
481	TTCCCTCAATTTGAAAAGTGTGAATTCCTGCAGCCCCGGGGATCCACTAGTTCTAGAGC	540
541	GGCCGCCACC	550

FIG. 2A

1 CAAAAAGATCCAGAAGGGATTTTGGTCTTGACTGTGATGAGCACTCAACAGAATCAGAT 60
 [K R] S [R R] D F G L D C D E H S T E S R C
 61 GCTGTCGTTACCTCTAACTGTGGATTTTGAAGCTTTTGGATGGGATTGGATTATCGCTC 120
 C R Y P L T V D F E A F G W D W I I A P
 121 CTAAAAGATATAAGGCCAATTACTGCTCTGGAGAGTGTGAATTTGTATTTTACAAAAAT 180
 K R Y K A N Y C S G E C E F V F L Q K Y
 181 ATCCTCATACTCATCTGGTACACCAAGCAAACCCAGAGTTTACGAGGCCCTTGCTGTA 240
 P H T H L V H Q A N P R G S A G P C C T
 241 CTCCCACAAAGATGTCTCCAATTAATATGCTATATTTTAATGGCAAAGAACAATAATAT 300
 P T K M S P I N M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y
 301 ATGGGAAAATTCCAGCGATGGTAGTA 326
 G K I P A M V V

FIG. 2B

GAA GAT GGG CTG AAT CCC TTT TTA GAA GTC AAA GTA ACA GAC ACA CCC AAG AGG TCC CGG
E D G L N P F L E V K V T D T P K R S R

AGA GAC TTT GGG CTT GAC TGT GAT GAA CAC TCC ACG GAA TCG CGG TGC TGT CGC TAC CCC
R D F G L D C D E H S T E S R C C R Y P

CTC ACG GTC GAT TTC GAA GCC TTT GGA TGG GAC TGG ATT ATT GCA CCC AAA AGA TAT AAG
L T V D F E A F G G W D W I I A P K R Y K

GCT AAT TAC TGC TCT GGA GAG TGT GAA TTT GTG TTC TTA CAA AAA TAT CCG CAT ACT CAT
A N Y C S G E C E F V F L Q K Y P H T H

CTT GTG CAC CAA GCA AAC CCC AGA GGC TCG GCA GGC CCT TGC TGC ACG CCA ACA AAA ATG
L V H Q A N P R G S A G P C C T P T K M

TCT CCC ATT AAT ATG CTA TAT TTT AAT GGC AAA GAA CAA ATA ATA TAT GGG AAA ATT CCA
S P I N M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P

GCC ATG GTA GTA GAC CGG TGT GGG TGC TCG TGA GCT TTG CAT TAG CTT TAA AAT TTC CCA
A M V V D R C G C S

AAT CGT GGA AGG TCT TCC CCT CGA TTT CGA AAC TGT GAA TTT ATG TAC CAC AGG CTG TAG

RAT GDF-8

FIG. 2C

TTA GTA AAG GCA CAA TTA TGG ATA TAC TTG AGG CAA GTC CAA AAA CCT ACA ACG GTG
 L V V K A Q L W I Y L R Q V Q K P T T T
 TTT GTG CAG ATC CTG AGA CTC ATT AAG CCC ATG AAA GAC GGT ACA AGA TAT ACT GGA ATT
 F V Q I L R L I K P M K D G T R Y T G I
 GGA TCT TTG AAA CTT GAC ATG AAC CCA GGC ACT GGT ATC TGG CAG AGT ATT GAT GTG AAG
 G S L K L D M N P G I W Q S I D V K
 ACA GTG CTG CAA AAT TGG CTC AAA ACG CCT GAA TCC AAT TTA GGC ATC GAA ATA AAA GCT
 T V L Q N A W L K Q P E S N L L G I E I K A
 TTT GAT GAG ACT GGA CGA GAT CTT GCT GTC ACA TTC CCA GGA CCG GGT GAA GAT GGA TTG
 F D E T L E V R V T A L A V T F P G G E D G L
 AAC CCA TTT TTA GAG GTC AGA GTT ACA GAC ACA CCG AAA CCG TCC CGC AGA GAT TTT GGC
 N P F L L E V R V T A L A V T F P G G E D G L
 CTT GAC TGT GAT GAG CAC TCA ACG GAA TCC CGA TGT TGT CGC TAC CCG CTG ACA GTG GAT
 L D C D E H S T E R C Y P L T V D
 TTC GAA GCT TTT GGA TGG GAC TGG ATT ATA GCA CCT AAA AGA TAC AAA GCC AAT TAC TGC
 F E A F G W D I I A P K R Y K A N Y C
 TCC GGA GAA TGC GAA TTT GTG TTT CTA CAG AAA TAC CCG CAC ACT CAC CTG GTA CAC CAA
 S G E C E F V F L Q K Y P H T H L V H Q
 GCA AAT CCC AGA GGC TCA GCA GGC CCT TGC TGC ACA CCC ACC AAG ATG TCC CCT ATA AAC
 A N P R G S A A G C C T C T K M S P I N
 ATG CTG TAT TTC AAT GGA AAA GAA CAA ATA ATA TAT GGA AAG ATA CCA GCC ATG GTT GTA
 M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P A M V V
 GAT CGT TGC GGG TGC TCA TGA GGC TGT CGT GAG ATC CAC CAT TCG ATA AAT TGT GGA AGC
 D R C C S
 CAC CAA AAA AAG CTA TAT CCC CTC ATC CAT CTT TGA AAC TGT GAA ATT ACG TAC GCT

AGG CAT TGC C

CHICKEN GDF-8

FIG. 2D

zebrafish.nucleotide
[Strand]

1 ATGCATTTTA CACAGGTTTT AATTTCTCTA AGTGTATTAA TTGCATGTGG TCCAGTGGGT TATGGAGATA
M H F T Q V L I S L S V L I A C G P V G Y G D
71 TAACGGCGCA CCAGCAGCCT TCCACAGCCA CGGAGGAAAG CGAGCTGTGT TCCACATGTG AGTTCAGACA
I T A H Q Q P S T A T E E S E L C S T C E F R Q
141 ACACAGCAAG CTGATGAGAC TGCATGCCAT CAAGTCCCAA ATTCTTAGCA AACTCCGACT CAAGCAGGCT
H S K L M R L H A I K S Q I L S K L R L K Q A
211 CCAAACATCA GCCGGGACGT GGTCAAGCAG CTGTTACCCA AAGCACCGCC TTTGCAACAA CTTCTGGATC
P N I S R D V V K Q L L P K A P P L Q Q L L D
281 AGTACGATGT TTTAGGAGAT GACAGTAAGG ATGGAGCTGT GGAAGAGGAC GATGAACATG CCACCACAGA
Q Y D V L G D D S K D G A V E E D D E H A T T E
351 GACCATCATG ACCATGGCCA CAGAACCTGA CCCCATGTGT CAAGTAGATC GGAAACCGAA GTGTTGCTTT
T I M T M A T E P D P I V Q V D R K P K C C F
421 TTCTCCTTCA GTCCGAAGAT CCAAGCGAAC CGGATCGTAA GAGCGCAGCT CTGGGTTTCAT CTGAGACCGG
F S F S P K I Q A N R I V R A Q L W V H L R P
491 CGGAGGAGGC GACCACCGTC TTCTTACAGA TATCTCGGCT GATGCCCGTT AAGGACGGAG GAAGACACCG
A E E A T T V F L Q I S R L M P V K D G G R H R
561 AATACGATCC CTGAAAATCG ACGTGAACGC AGGAGTCACG TCTTGGCAGA GTATAGACGT AAAGCAGGTG
I R S L K I D V N A G V T S W Q S I D V K Q V
631 CTCACGGTGT GGTAAAAACA ACCGGAGACC AACCGAGGCA TCGAGATTAA CGCATATGAC GCGAAGGGAA
L T V W L K Q P E T N R G I E I N A Y D A K G
701 ACGACTTGGC CGTCACTTCA ACCGAGACTG GGGAGGATGG ACTGCTCCCC TTTATGGAGG TGAAAATATC
N D L A V T S T E T G E D G L L P F M E V K I S
771 AGAGGGCCCA AAACGAATCC GGAGGGACTC CGGACTGGAC TGCGATGAGA ATTCCTCAGA GTCTCGCTGC
E G P K R I R R D S G L D C D E N S S E S R C
841 TGCAGGTACC CTCTCACTGT GGACTTCGAG GACTTTGGCT GGGACTGGAT TATTGCTCCA AAACGCTATA
C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y
911 AGGCGAATTA CTGTTTCAGGA GAATGCGACT ACATGTACCT GCAGAAGTAT CCCACACCCC ATCTGGTGAA
K A N Y C S G E C D Y M Y L Q K Y P H T H L V N
981 CAAGGCCAGT CCGAGAGGAA CGGCTGGGCC CTGCTGCACT CCCACCAAGA TGTCTCCCAT CAACATGCTT
K A S P R G T A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L
1051 TACTTTAACG GCAAAGAGCA GATCATCTAC GGCAAGATCC CTTGATGGT AGTAGACCGC TGTGGCTGCT
Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P S M V V D R C G C
1121 CATGA
S .

FIG. 2E

salmon GDF-8.nucleotide1
[Strand]

1 GGCAGCCGGA GACGAATTGG GGGATCGAGA TTAATGCGTT CGACTCGAAG GGAAATGATC TGGCCGTTAC
Q P E T N W G I E I N A F D S K G N D L A V T
71 CTCAGCAGAA GCGGGAGAAG GACTGCAACC CTTCATGGAG GTGACGATTT CAGAGGGCCC GAAGCGCTCC
S A E A G E G L Q P F M E V T I S E G P K R S
141 AGGAGAGACT CGGGCCTGGA CTGTGACGAG AACTCCCCCG AGTCCCGCTG TTGCCGCTAC CCCCTCACGG
R R D S G L D C D E N S P E S R C C R Y P L T
211 TAGACTTTGA AGACTTTGGC TGGGACTGGA TTATTGCCCC CAAGCGCTAC AAGGCCAACT ACTGCTCTGG
V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y K A N Y C S G
281 TGAGTGTGAG TACATGCACC TGCAGAAGTA CCCCCACACC CACCTGGTGA ACAAGGCTAA CCCTCGCGGC
E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P R G
351 ACCGCAGGGC CCTGCTGCAC CCCCACCAAG ATGTCCCCCA TCAACATGCT CTA CTCTCAAC CGCAAAGAGC
T A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R K E
421 AGATCATCTA CGGCAAGATC CCCTCCATGG TGGTGGACCG TTGCGGATGC,TCGTGA
Q I I Y G K I P S M V V D R C G C S .

FIG. 2F

salmon GDF8.nucleotide2
[Strand]

1 GGTTACCTCA ACTGAAGCCG GAGAAGGACT GCAACCCCTC ATGGAGGTGA AGATTTCGGA GGGCCCCGAAG
V T S T E A G E G L Q P F M E V K I S E G P K
71 CGCTCCAGGA GAGATTCGGG CCTGGACTGT GATGAGAACT CCCCCGAGTC CCGCTGCTGC CCGTACCCCC
R S R R D S G L D C D E N S P E S R C C R Y P
141 TCACGGTGGA CTTTGAAGAC TTTGGCTGGG ACTGGATTAT TGCCCCCAAG CGCTACAAGG CCAACTACTG
L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y K A N Y C
211 CTCTGGTGAG TGCAGGTACA TGCACCTGCA GAAGTACCCC CACACCCACC TGGTGAACAA GGCTAACCCCT
S G E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P
281 CGCGGCACCG CGGGGCCCTG CTGCACCCCC ACCAAGATGT CCCCCATCAA CATGCTCTAC TTCAACCGCA
R G T A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R
351 AAGAGCAGAT CATCTACGGC AAGATCCCCT CCATGGTGGT GGACCGCTGC GGCTGCTCGT GA
K E Q I I Y G K I P S M V V D R C G C S .

FIG. 2G

GDF-8	SRRDFGLDCDEHSTESRCRYPLTVDF-EAFGWD-WI IAPKRYKANYOSGECEFVFLQKYP—
GDF-1	RPRRDAEPVLGGPGGACRARRLYVSF-REVGWHRWVIAPRGFLANYCQGCALPVALSGSGGPP
BMP-2	REKROAKHKQRKRLKSSCKRHPLYVDF-SDVGWNDWI VAPPGYHAFYCHGECPFLADHLNS—
BMP-4	KRSPKHHSQRARKKNKNCRRHSLYVDF-SDVGWNDWI VAPPGYQAFYCHGDCPFPLADHLNS—
Vgr-1	SRGSGSSDYNGSELKTACKKHEL YVSF-QDLGWQDWI IAPKGYAANYCDEGCSFPLNAHMNA—
OP-1	LRMANVAENSSSDQRAQCKKHEL YVSF-RDLGWQDWI IAPEGYAAYYCEGECFPLNSYMNA—
BMP-5	SRMSSVGDYNTSEQKQACKKHEL YVSF-RDLGWQDWI IAPEGYAAYYCEGECFPLNAHMNA—
BMP-3	EQTLKKARRKQWIEPRNCARRYLKVDF-ADIGWSEWI ISPKSFDAYYCSGACQFPMPSLKPS—
MIS	GPGRAQRSAGATAADGFCALRELSVDL—RAERSVL IPE TYQANNCGVCGWPQSDRNPRY—
Inhibin α	ALRLLQRPPEEPAAHANCIRVALNISF-QELGWERWIVYPPSF IFHYCHGGGLHIPPNSLSPV-
Inhibin β A	HRRRRRGLECDGKV-NICCKKOFFVSF-KDIGWNDWI IAPSGYHANYCEGECPSHIAGTSGSSL-
Inhibin β B	HRIRKRGLECDGRT-NLCRRQOFFIDF-RLIGWNDWI IAPTGYGNYCEGSCPAYLAGVPGSAS-
TGF- β 1	HRRALDTNYCFSSTEKNCCVRQLYIDFRKDLGWK-WIHEPKGYHANFCLGPCPYIWSLD—
TGF- β 2	KKRALDAAYCFRNVDNCCLRPLYIDFRDLGWK-WIHEPKGYANFCLAGACPYLWSSD—
TGF- β 3	KKRALDTNYCFRNLENCCEVRPLYIDFRDLGWK-WIHEPKGYANFCLAGACPYLRSAD—

GDF-8	-HTHLVHQANPRG—SAGPCCT—PTKMSPINMLYF-NGKEQIIYGKIPAMVVDRCCGS
GDF-1	ALNHAVLRALMHA—AAPGAADLPCCV—PARLSPISVLFF-DNSDNVVLROYEDMVVDECCGR
BMP-2	-TNHAI VQTLVNS—VNSKIPKACCV—PTELSAISMLYL-DENEKVVLKNYQDMVVEGCCGR
BMP-4	-TNHAI VQTLVNS—VNSSIPKACCV—PTELSAISMLYL-DEYDKVVLKNYQDMVVEGCCGR
Vgr-1	-TNHAI VQTLVHL—MNP EYVPKPCOA—PTKLNAISVL YF-DDNSNVILKKYRNMVVRACGCH
OP-1	-TNHAI VQTLVHL—INPETVPKPCOA—PTQLNAISVL YF-DDSSNVILKKYRNMVVRACGCH
BMP-5	-TNHAI VQTLVHL—MFPDHVPKPCOA—PTKLNAISVL YF-DDSSNVILKKYRNMVVRACGCH
BMP-3	-NHATIQSIVRA-VGVVPGIPEPCOV—PEKMSSLSILFF-DENKNVVLKVYPNMTVE SCACR
MIS	-GNHVLLLLKMQA—RGAALARPPCOV—PTAYAGKLLISLSEER—ISAHVPMNVATECCGR
Inhibin α	-PGAPPTPAQPYS—LLPGAQPCOAALPGTMRPLHVRTTSDGGYSFKYETVPNLLTQHCAQI
Inhibin β A	-SFHSTVINHYRMGRHSPFANLKSCOV—PTKL RPSMLYF-DDGQNI IKKDIQNMIVECCGS
Inhibin β B	-SFHTAVVNQYRMRLNPGT-VNSCCI—PTKLSTMSMLYF-DDEYNIVKRDVPMIIVECCGA
TGF- β 1	-TQYSKVLALYNQ—HNPGASAAPCOV—PQALEPLPIVYY-VGRKPKV-EQLSNMIVRSCKCS
TGF- β 2	-TQHSRVL SLYNT—LNPEASASPCOV—SQDLEPLTILYY-IGKTPKI-EQLSNMIVKSKCS
TGF- β 3	-TTHSTVLGLYNT—LNPEASASPCOV—PQDLEPLTILYY-VGRTPKV-EQLSNMIVKSKCS

FIG. 3A

human
murine
rat
chicken

1 MOKLQLCVYIYLFMLIAGPVDLNEISEQENVEKEGLCNACTIMRONTKSSRIEAIKIOILSKLRELETAPNISKDVIRO
MMOKLQMYVYIYLFMLIAGPVDLNEGSEREENVEKEGLCNACAMRONTRYRIEAIKIQILSKLRELETAPNISKDAIRO

human
murine
rat
chicken

81 LIPKAPPLRELIDQYDVORDDSSDGSLEDDDYHATTETIITMPTESDFLMVDGPKPKCCFFKPSKIOYNKVVKAOQLWIY
LLPRAPPLRELIDQYDVORDDSSDGSLEDDDYHATTETIITMPTESDFLMQADGPKPKCCFFKPSKIOYNKVVKAOQLWIY
LWKAQLWIY

human
murine
rat
chicken

161 LRPVETPTTVFVOILRLIKPMKDGTRYTGIRSLKLDMPGTGIMQSIDVKTVLQNWLMKOPESNLGIEIKALDENGHDLAVAL
LRPVKTPTTVFVOILRLIKPMKDGTRYTGIRSLKLDMPGTGIMQSIDVKTVLQNWLMKOPESNLGIEIKALDENGHDLAVAL
LRQVQKPTTVFVOILRLIKPMKDGTRYTGIGSLKLDMPGTGIMQSIDVKTVLQNWLMKOPESNLGIEIKAFDETGRDLAV

Human
murine
rat
chicken

241 IFPGPGEDGLNPFEVVKVTDTPKRSRRDFGLDCDEHSTESRCCRYPLTVDFEAFGMDWI IAPKRYKANYCSGECEFFVPLQ
IFPGPGEDGLNPFEVVKVTDTPKRSRRDFGLDCDEHSTESRCCRYPLTVDFEAFGMDWI IAPKRYKANYCSGECEFFVPLQ
IFPGPGEDGLNPFEVVKVTDTPKRSRRDFGLDCDEHSTESRCCRYPLTVDFEAFGMDWI IAPKRYKANYCSGECEFFVPLQ
EDGLNPFEVVKVTDTPKRSRRDFGLDCDEHSTESRCCRYPLTVDFEAFGMDWI IAPKRYKANYCSGECEFFVPLQ
IFPGPGEDGLNPFEVVKVTDTPKRSRRDFGLDCDEHSTESRCCRYPLTVDFEAFGMDWI IAPKRYKANYCSGECEFFVPLQ

human
murine
rat
chicken

321 KYPHPTHLVHOANPRGSAGPCCTPTKMSPINMLYFENGKEOI IYGKI PAMWVDRGGCS
KYPHPTHLVHOANPRGSAGPCCTPTKMSPINMLYFENGKEOI IYGKI PAMWVDRGGCS
KYPHPTHLVHOANPRGSAGPCCTPTKMSPINMLYFENGKEOI IYGKI PAMWVDRGGCS
KYPHPTHLVHOANPRGSAGPCCTPTKMSPINMLYFENGKEOI IYGKI PAMWVDRGGCS

FIG. 3B

		250		260		270																									
238	L	A	V	T	F	P	G	E	D	G	L	N	P	F	L	E	V	K	V	T	D	T	P	K	R	S	R	R	murine		
236	L	A	V	T	S	T	E	T	G	E	D	G	L	L	P	F	M	E	V	K	I	S	E	G	P	K	R	I	R	R	zebrafish
20	L	A	V	T	S	A	E	A	G	E	-	G	L	O	P	F	M	E	V	T	I	S	E	G	P	K	R	S	R	R	salmon1
1	-	-	V	T	S	T	E	A	G	E	-	G	L	O	P	F	M	E	V	K	I	S	E	G	P	K	R	S	R	R	salmon2
		280		290		300																									
268	D	F	G	L	D	C	D	E	H	S	T	E	S	R	C	C	R	Y	P	L	T	V	D	F	E	A	F	G	W	D	murine
266	D	S	G	L	D	C	D	E	N	S	S	E	S	R	C	C	R	Y	P	L	T	V	D	F	E	D	F	G	W	D	zebrafish
49	D	S	G	L	D	C	D	E	N	S	P	E	S	R	C	C	R	Y	P	L	T	V	D	F	E	D	F	G	W	D	salmon1
28	D	S	G	L	D	C	D	E	N	S	P	E	S	R	C	C	R	Y	P	L	T	V	D	F	E	D	F	G	W	D	salmon2
		310		320		330																									
298	W	I	I	A	P	K	R	Y	K	A	N	Y	C	S	G	E	C	E	F	V	F	L	O	K	Y	P	H	T	H	L	murine
296	W	I	I	A	P	K	R	Y	K	A	N	Y	C	S	G	E	C	D	Y	M	Y	L	O	K	Y	P	H	T	H	L	zebrafish
79	W	I	I	A	P	K	R	Y	K	A	N	Y	C	S	G	E	C	E	Y	M	H	L	O	K	Y	P	H	T	H	L	salmon1
58	W	I	I	A	P	K	R	Y	K	A	N	Y	C	S	G	E	C	E	Y	M	H	L	O	K	Y	P	H	T	H	L	salmon2
		340		350		360																									
328	V	H	O	A	N	P	R	G	S	A	G	P	C	C	T	P	T	K	M	S	P	I	N	M	L	Y	F	N	G	K	murine
326	V	N	K	A	S	P	R	G	T	A	G	P	C	C	T	P	T	K	M	S	P	I	N	M	L	Y	F	N	G	K	zebrafish
109	V	N	K	A	N	P	R	G	T	A	G	P	C	C	T	P	T	K	M	S	P	I	N	M	L	Y	F	N	R	K	salmon1
88	V	N	K	A	N	P	R	G	T	A	G	P	C	C	T	P	T	K	M	S	P	I	N	M	L	Y	F	N	R	K	salmon2
		370																													
358	E	Q	I	I	Y	G	K	I	P	A	M	V	V	D	R	C	G	C	S												murine
356	E	Q	I	I	Y	G	K	I	P	S	M	V	V	D	R	C	G	C	S												zebrafish
139	E	Q	I	I	Y	G	K	I	P	S	M	V	V	D	R	C	G	C	S												salmon1
118	E	Q	I	I	Y	G	K	I	P	S	M	V	V	D	R	C	G	C	S												salmon2

Decoration 'Decoration #1': Shade (with solid black) residues that match the Consensus exactly.

FIG. 3D

GDF-1	100	33	50	46	44	48	35	27	42	43	46	47	46	42	34	23	37	35	33	32	33	TGF-β3
GDF-2	-	100	42	47	51	48	31	32	52	51	55	52	55	34	20	20	32	25	26	28	30	TGF-β2
GDF-3	-	-	100	49	49	46	41	33	53	50	53	50	50	42	22	25	42	41	36	31	32	TGF-β1
GDF-5	-	-	-	100	86	80	37	33	57	57	51	51	52	47	27	24	40	37	33	34	37	InhibinβB
GDF-6	-	-	-	-	100	80	38	34	57	56	53	53	54	46	26	27	43	39	35	36	38	InhibinβA
GDF-7	-	-	-	-	-	100	37	33	57	57	52	53	52	46	25	26	41	36	36	35	38	TGF-β1
GDF-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	27	41	38	45	42	42	38	31	26	38	42	34	37	37	TGF-β2
GDF-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	33	34	31	30	31	29	21	27	30	31	23	25	25	TGF-β3
BMP-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	92	61	60	61	48	27	22	42	42	35	34	36	InhibinβB
BMP-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	60	58	59	47	27	22	41	42	34	33	35	InhibinβA
Vgr-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	87	91	44	24	25	44	41	35	37	39	TGF-β1
OP-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	88	42	27	24	43	42	34	38	38	TGF-β2
BMP-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	43	24	24	43	37	34	35	36	TGF-β3
BMP-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	30	29	36	37	32	32	32	InhibinβB
MIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	18	24	25	28	23	25	InhibinβA
Inhibinα	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	26	25	23	22	24	TGF-β1
InhibinβA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	63	41	37	36	TGF-β2
InhibinβB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	35	34	37	TGF-β3
TGF-β1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	74	78	InhibinβA
TGF-β2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	82	InhibinβB
TGF-β3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	InhibinβB

FIG. 4

1	GTCTCTCGGACGGTACATGCACTAATATTTCACTTGGCATTACTCAAAAGCAAAAAGAAG	60
61	AAATAAGAACAAGGGAAGAAAAAGATTGTGCTGATTTTTAAATGATGCAAAAAGCTGCA	120
	M M Q K L Q	
121	AATGTATGTTTATATTTACCTGTTTCATGCTGATTGCTGCTGGCCAGTGGATCTAAATGA	180
	M Y V Y I Y L F M L I A A G P V D L N E	
181	GGCAGTGAGAGAGAAGAAAATGTGGAAAAAGAGGGCTGTGTAATGCATGTGCGTGGAG	240
	G S E R E E N V E K E G L C N A C A W R	
241	ACAAAACACGAGGTACTCCAGAATAGAAGCCATAAAAATTCAAATCCTCAGTAAGCTGCG	300
	Q N T R Y S R I E A I K I Q I L S K L R	
301	CCTGGAACAGCTCCTAACATCAGCAAAGATGCTATAAGACAACCTTCTGCCAAGAGCGCC	360
	L E T A P <u>N I S</u> K D A I R Q L L P R A P	
361	TCCACTCCGGAACTGATCGATCAGTACGACGTCAGAGGGATGACAGCAGTGATGGCTC	420
	P L R E L I D Q Y D V Q R D D S S D G S	
421	TTTGAAGATGACGATTATCAGCTACCGGAAACAATCATTACCATGCCTACAGAGTC	480
	L E D D D Y H A T T E T I I T M P T E S	
481	TGACTTTCTAATGCAAGCGGATGGCAAGCCCAAATGTTGCTTTTTAAATTTAGCTCTAA	540
	D F L M Q A D G K P K C C F F K F S S K	
541	AATACAGTACAACAAAGTAGTAAAAGCCCAACTGTGGATATATCTCAGACCCGTCAAGAC	600
	I Q Y N K V V K A Q L W I Y L R P V K T	
601	TCCTACAACAGTGTTTGTGCAAACTCCTGAGACTCATCAACCCATGAAAGACCGTACAAG	660
	P T T V F V Q I L R L I K P M K D G T R	
661	GTATACTGGAATCCGATCTCTGAAACTTGACATGAGCCCAGGCACTGGTATTTGGCAGAG	720
	Y T G I R S L K L D M S P G T G I W Q S	
721	TATTGATGTGAAGACAGTGTTGCAAAATTGGCTCAAACAGCCTGAATCCAACCTAGGCAT	780
	I D V K T V L Q N W L K Q P E S N L G I	
781	TGAAATCAAAGCTTTGGATGAGAATGGCCATGATCTTGCTGTAACCTTCCCAGGACCAGG	840
	E I K A L D E N G H D L A V T F P G P G	
841	AGAAGATGGGCTGAATCCCTTTTTAGAAGTCAAGGTGACAGACACACCCAAGAGGTCCCG	900
	E D G L N P F L E V K V T D T P K <u>R S R</u>	
901	GAGAGACTTTGGGCTTGACTGCGATGAGCACTCCACGGAATCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCC	960
	<u>R</u> D F G L D C D E H S T E S R C C R Y P	
961	CCTCACGGTGCATTTTGAAGCCTTTGGATGGGACTGGATTATCGCACCCAAAAGATATAA	1020
	L T V D F E A F G W D W I I A P K R Y K	
1021	GGCCAATTACTGCTCAGGAGAGTGTGAATTTGTGTTTTTACAAAAATATCCGCATACTCA	1080
	A N Y C S G E C E F V F L Q K Y P H T H	
1081	TCTTGTGCACCAAGCAAAACCCAGAGGCTCAGCAGGCCCTTGCTGCACTCCGACAAAAAT	1140
	L V H Q A N P R G S A G P C C T P T K M	
1141	GTCTCCCATTAATATGCTATATTTAATGGCAAAGAACAATAATATATGGGAAAATTCC	1200
	S P I N M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P	
1201	AGCCATGGTAGTAGACCGCTGTGGGTGCTCATGAGCTTTGCATTAGGTTAGAAACTTCCC	1260
	A M V V D R C G C S *	

FIG. 5A

1261	AAGTCATGGAAGGCTTCCCTCAATTTGAAACTGTGAATTCAAGCACCACAGGCTGTA	1320
1321	GGCCTTGAGTATGCTCTAGTAACGTAAGCACAAGCTACAGTGTATGAACTAAAAGAGAGA	1380
1381	ATAGATGCAATGGTTGGCATTCAACCACCAAAATAAACCATACTATAGGATGTTGTATGA	1440
1441	TTTCCAGAGTTTTTGAAATAGATGGAGATCAAATTACATTTATGTCCATATATGTATATT	1500
1501	ACAACTACAATCTAGGCAAGGAAGTGAGAGCACATCTTGTGGTCTGCTGAGTTAGGAGGG	1560
1561	TATGATTAAGGTAAAGTCTTATTTCTAACAGTTTCACTTAATATTTACAGAAGAATC	1620
1621	TATATGTAGCCTTTGTAAAGGTAGGATTGTTATCATTTAAAAACATCATGTACACTTAT	1680
1681	ATTTGTATTGTATACTTGGTAAGATAAAATTCACAAAGTAGGAATGGGGCCTCACATAC	1740
1741	ACATTGCCATTCTATTATAATTGGACAATCCACCAAGGTGCTAATGCAGTGTGAATGG	1800
1801	CTCCTACTGGACCTCTCGATAGAACACTCTACAAAGTACGAGTCTCTCTCTCCCTTCCAG	1860
1861	GTGCATCTCCACACACACAGCACTAAGTGTTCAATGCATTTTCTTTAAGGAAAGAAGAAT	1920
1921	CTTTTTTCTAGAGGTCAACTTTCAGTCAACTCTAGCACAGCGGGAGTGACTGCTGCATC	1980
1981	TTAAAAGGCAGCCAAACAGTATTCATTTTTTAATCTAAATTTCAAATCACTGTCTGCCT	2040
2041	TTATCACATGGCAATTTTGTGGTAAAATAATGGAAATGACTGGTTCTATCAATATTGTAT	2100
2101	AAAAGACTCTGAAACAATTACATTTATATAATATGTATACAATATTGTTTTGTAAATAAG	2160
2161	TGTCTCCTTTTATATTTACTTTGGTATATTTTACACTAATGAAATTTCAAATCATTAAA	2220
2221	GTACAAAGACATGTCATGTATCACAAAAAGGTGACTGCTTCTATTTTCAGAGTGAATTAG	2280
2281	CAGATTCAATAGTGGTCTTAAACTCTGTATGTTAAGATTAGAAGGTTATATTACAATCA	2340
2341	ATTTATGTATTTTTTACATTATCAACTTATGGTTTCATGGTGGCTGTATCTATGAATGTG	2400
2401	GCTCCCAGTCAAATTTCAATGCCCCACCATTTTAAAAATTACAAGCATTACTAACATAC	2460
2461	CAACATGTATCTAAAGAAATACAAATATGGTATCTCAATAACAGCTACTTTTTTATTTTA	2520
2521	TAATTTGACAATGAATACATTTCTTTTATTTACTTCAGTTTATAAATTGGAACCTTGT	2580
2581	TATCAAATGTATTGTACTCATAGCTAAATGAAATTATTTCTTACATAAAAAATGTGTAGAA	2640
2641	ACTATAAATTAAGTGTTTTTACATTTTTGAAAGGC	2676

FIG. 5B

1 AAGAAAAGTAAAAGGAAGAAACAAGAACAAGAAAAAGATTATATTGATTTTAAAATCAT 60
 M
 61 GCAAAAACGCAACTCTGTGTTTATATTTACCTGTTTATGCTGATTGTTGCTGGTCCAGT 120
 Q K L Q L C V Y I Y L F M L I V A G P V
 121 GGATCTAAATGAGAACAGTGAGCAAAAAGAAAATGTGGAAGAGAGGGCTGTGTAATGC 180
 D L N E N S E Q K E N V E K E G L C N A
 181 ATGTACTTGGAGACAAAACACTAAATCTTCAAGAATAGAAGCCATTAAGATACAAATCCT 240
 C T W R Q N T K S S R I E A I K I Q I L
 241 CAGTAAACTTCGTCTGGAACAGCTCCTAACATCAGCAAAGATGTTATAAGACAACCTTT 300
 S K L R L E T A P **[N I S]** K D V I R Q L L
 301 ACCCAAAGCTCCTCCACTCCGGAACTGATTGATCAGTATGATGTCCAGAGGGATGACAG 360
 P K A P P L R E L I D Q Y D V Q R D D S
 361 CAGCGATGGCTCTTTGGAAGATGACGATTATCAGCTACAACGGAACAATCATTACCAT 420
 S D G S L E D D D Y H A T T E T I I T M
 421 GCCTACAGAGTCTGATTTTCTAATGCAAGTGGATGGAACCCAAATGTTGCTTCTTTAA 480
 P T E S D F L M Q V D G K P K C C F F K
 481 ATTTAGCTCTAAAATACAATAAAGTAGTAAAGCCCAACTATGGATATATTTGAG 540
 F S S K I Q Y N K V V K A Q L W I Y L R
 541 ACCCGTGGAGACTCCTACAACAGTGTGTTGTGCAATCCTGAGACTCATCAACCTATGAA 600
 P V E T P T T V F V Q I L R L I K P M K
 601 AGACGGTACAAGGTATACTGGAATCCGATCTCTGAACTTGACATGAACCCAGGCACTGG 660
 D G T R Y T G I R S L K L D M N P G T G
 661 TATTTGCCAGAGCATTGATGTGAAGACAGTGTGCAAAATTGGCTCAAACAACCTGAATC 720
 I W Q S I D V K T V L Q N W L K Q P E S
 721 CAACTTAGGCATTGAAATAAAAGCTTTAGATGAGAATGGTCATGATCTTGCTGTAACCTT 780
 N L G I E I K A L D E N G H D L A V T F
 781 CCCAGGACCAGGAGAAGATGGGCTGAATCCGTTTTAGAGGTCAAGGTAACAGACACACC 840
 P G P G E D G L N P F L E V K V T D T P
 841 AAAAAGATCCAGAAGCGATTTTGGTCTTGACTGTGATGAGCACTCAACAGAATCAGGATG 900
 K **[R S R R]** D F G L D C D E H S T E S R C
 901 CTGTCGTTACCTCTAACTGTGATTTTGAAGCTTTTGGATGGGATTGGATTATCGCTCC 960
 C R Y P L T V D F E A F G W D W I I A P
 961 TAAAAGATATAAGGCCAATTACTGCTCTGGAGAGTGTGAATTTGTATTTTACAAAAATA 1020
 K R Y K A N Y C S G E C E F V F L Q K Y
 1021 TCCTCATACTCATCTGGTACCAAGCAAACCCAGAGGTTGAGCAGGCCCTTGCTGTAC 1080
 P H T H L V H Q A N P R G S A G P C C T
 1081 TCCCACAAAGATGTCTCCAATTAATATGCTATATTTTAAATGGCAAAGAACAATAATATA 1140
 P T K M S P I N M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y
 1141 TGGGAAATTCAGCGATGGTAGACCGCTGTGGGTGCTCATGAGATTATATTAAGC 1200
 G K I P A M V V D R C G C S *

FIG. 5C

1201 GTTCATAACTTCCTAAAACATGGAAGGTTTTCCCCTCAACAATTTTGAAGCTGTGAAATT 1260
 1261 AAGTACCACAGGCTATAGGCCTAGAGTATGCTACAGTCACTTAAGCATAAGCTACAGTAT 1320
 1321 GTAAACTAAAAGGGGGAATATATGCAATGGTTGCCATTTAACCATCCAAACAAATCATAC 1380
 1381 AAGAAAGTTTTATGATTTCCAGAGTTTTTGAGCTAGAAGGAGATCAAATTACATTTATGT 1440
 1441 TCCTATATATTACAACATCGGCGAGGAAATGAAAGCGATTCTCCTTGAGTTCTGATGAAT 1500
 1501 TAAAGGAGTATGCTTTAAAGTCTATTTCTTTAAAGTTTTGTTTAAATTTTACAGAAAAAT 1560
 1561 CCACATACAGTATTGGTAAAATGCAGGATTGTTATATACCATCATTGGAATCATCCTTAA 1620
 1621 ACACTTGAATTTATATTGTATGGTAGTATACTTGGTAAGATAAAAATCCACAAAAATAGG 1680
 1681 GATGGTGCAGCATATGCAATTTCCATTCCATTATAATTGACACAGTACATTAACAATCC 1740
 1741 ATGCCAACGGTGCTAATACGATAGGCTGAATGCTGAGGCTACCAGGTTTATCACATAAA 1800
 1801 AAACATTCAGTAAAATAGTAAGTTTTCTCTTTCTTCAGGTGCATTTTCTACACCTCCAA 1860
 1861 ATGAGGAATGGATTTTCTTTAATGTAAGAAGAATCATTTTTCTAGAGGTGGCTTTCAAT 1920
 1921 TCTGTAGCATACTTGGAGAACTGCATTATCTTAAAAGGCAGTCAAATGGTGTTTGTTTT 1980
 1981 TATCAAAATGTCAAAATAACATACTTGGAGAAGTATGTAATTTTGTCTTTGGAAAATTAC 2040
 2041 AACACTGCCTTTGCAACACTGCAGTTTTTATGGTAAAATAATAGAAATGATCGACTCTAT 2100
 2101 CAATATTGTATAAAAAGACTGAAACAATGCATTTATATAATATGTATACAATATTGTTTT 2160
 2161 GTAAATAAGTGTCTCCTTTTTTATTTACTTTGGTATATTTTTTACACTAAGGACATTTCAA 2220
 2221 ATTAAGTACTAAGGCACAAAGACATGTCATGCATCACAGAAAAGCAACTACTTATATTC 2280
 2281 AGAGCAAATTAGCAGATTAAATAGTGGTCTTAAAACCTCATATGTTAATGATTAGATGGT 2340
 2341 TATATTACAATCATTTTATATTTTTTTACATGATTAACATTCATTATGGATTCATGATG 2400
 2401 GCTGTATAAAGTGAATTTGAAATTTCAATGGTTTACTGTCATTGTGTTTAAATCTCAACG 2460
 2461 TTCCATTATTTTAACTTGCAAAAACATTACTAAGTATACCAAAATAATTGACTCTATT 2520
 2521 ATCTGAAATGAAGAATAAACTGATGCTATCTCAACAATAACTGTTACTTTTATTTTATAA 2580
 2581 TTTGATAATGAATATATTTCTGCATTTATTTACTTCTGTTTTGTAAATTGGGATTTTGT 2640
 2641 AATCAAATTTATTGTACTATGACTAAATGAAATTTTCTTACATCTAATTTGTAGAAAC 2700
 2701 AGTATAAGTTATATTAAAGTGTTCACATTTTTTTGAAAGAC 2743

FIG. 5D

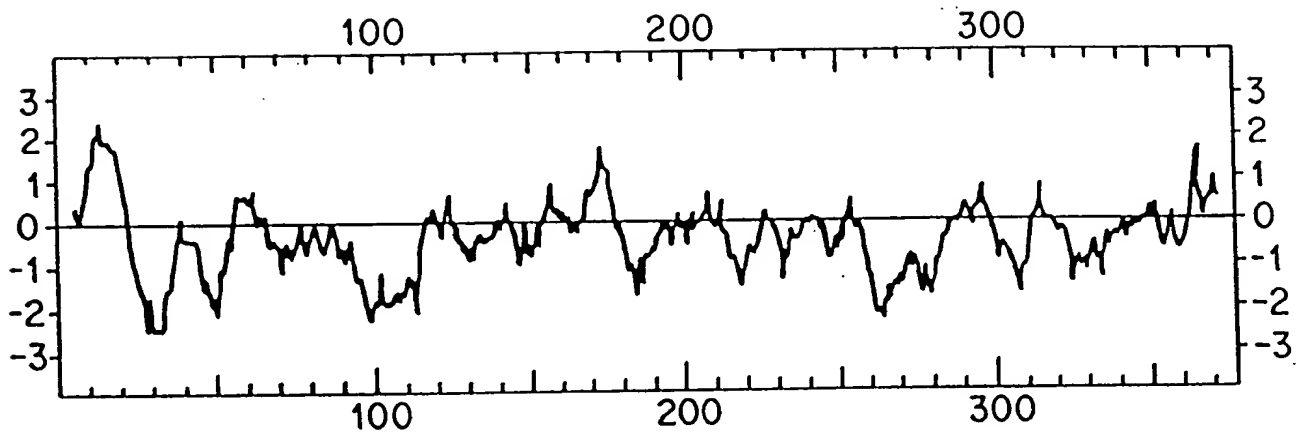


FIG. 6A

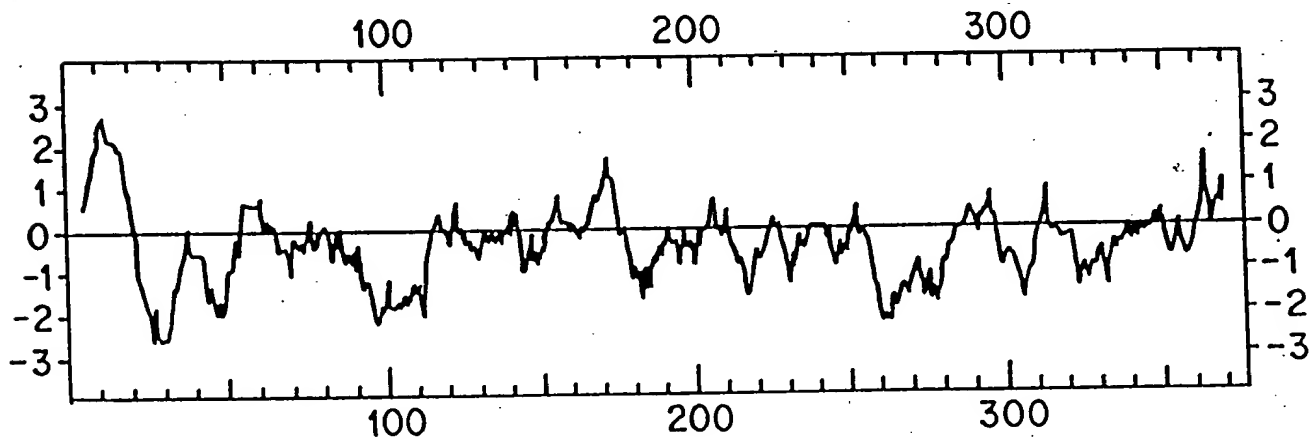


FIG. 6B

ANTISENSE SENSE

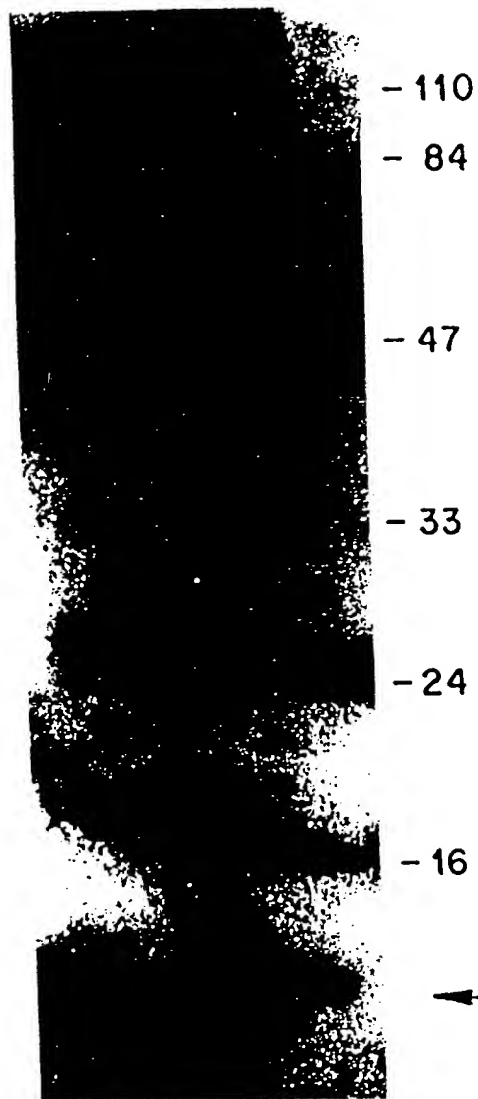


FIG. 9

HEART
LUNG
THYMUS
BRAIN
KIDNEY
SEMINAL VESICLE
PANCREAS
INTESTINE
SPLEEN
TESTIS
MUSCLE
LIVER
OVARY
FAT
UTERUS

—2.9 kb

FIG. 10A

[illegible]

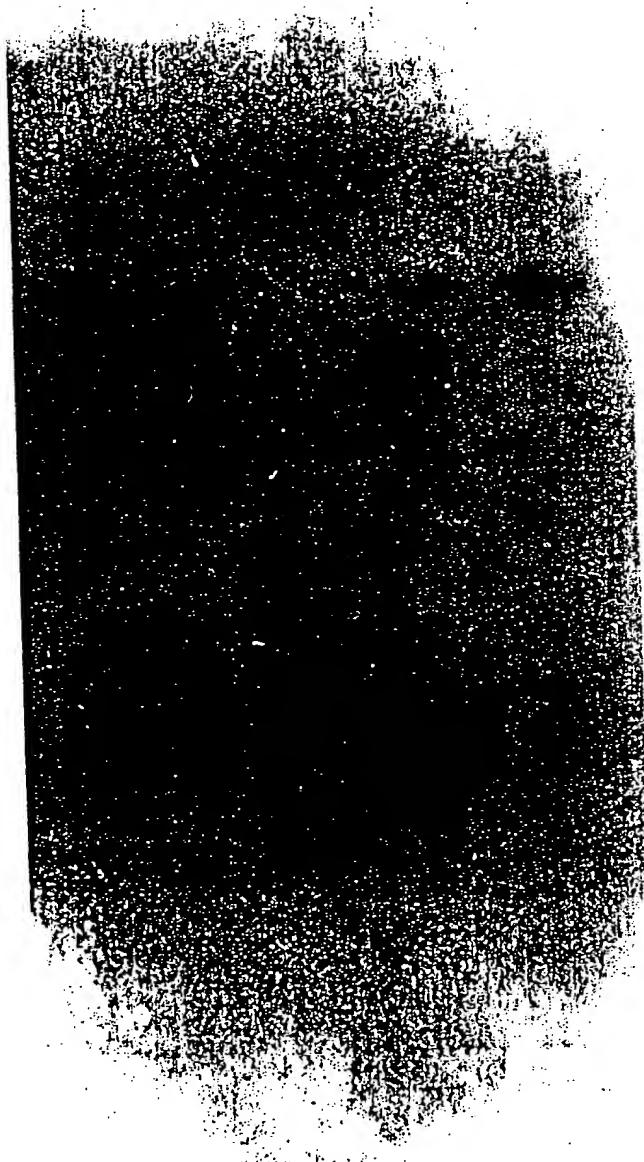
12.5 d PLACENTA

14.5 d PLACENTA

16.5 d PLACENTA

12.5 d EMBRYO

18.5 d EMBRYO



-2.9 kb

FIG. 10B

00000000000000000000

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 X Y M | H B1 CHO

1018 —
506/517
396
344
298

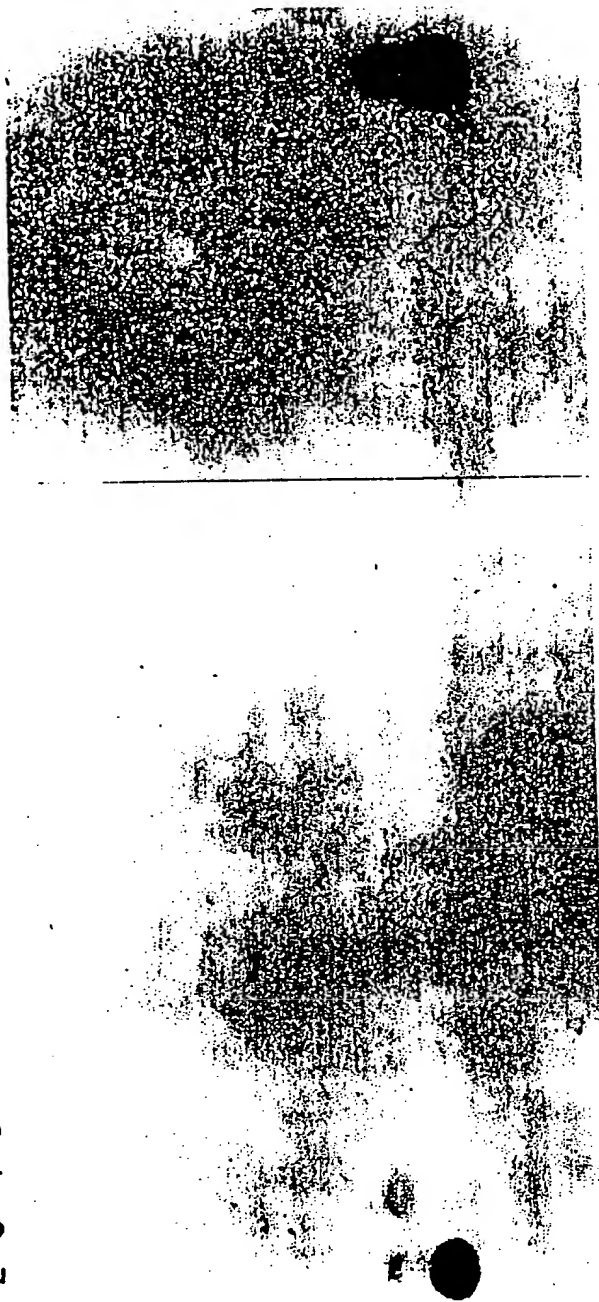


FIG. 11

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
+/+	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/+	+/+	+/+	+/+	-/-	-/-	+/-	-/-

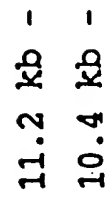


FIG. 12B

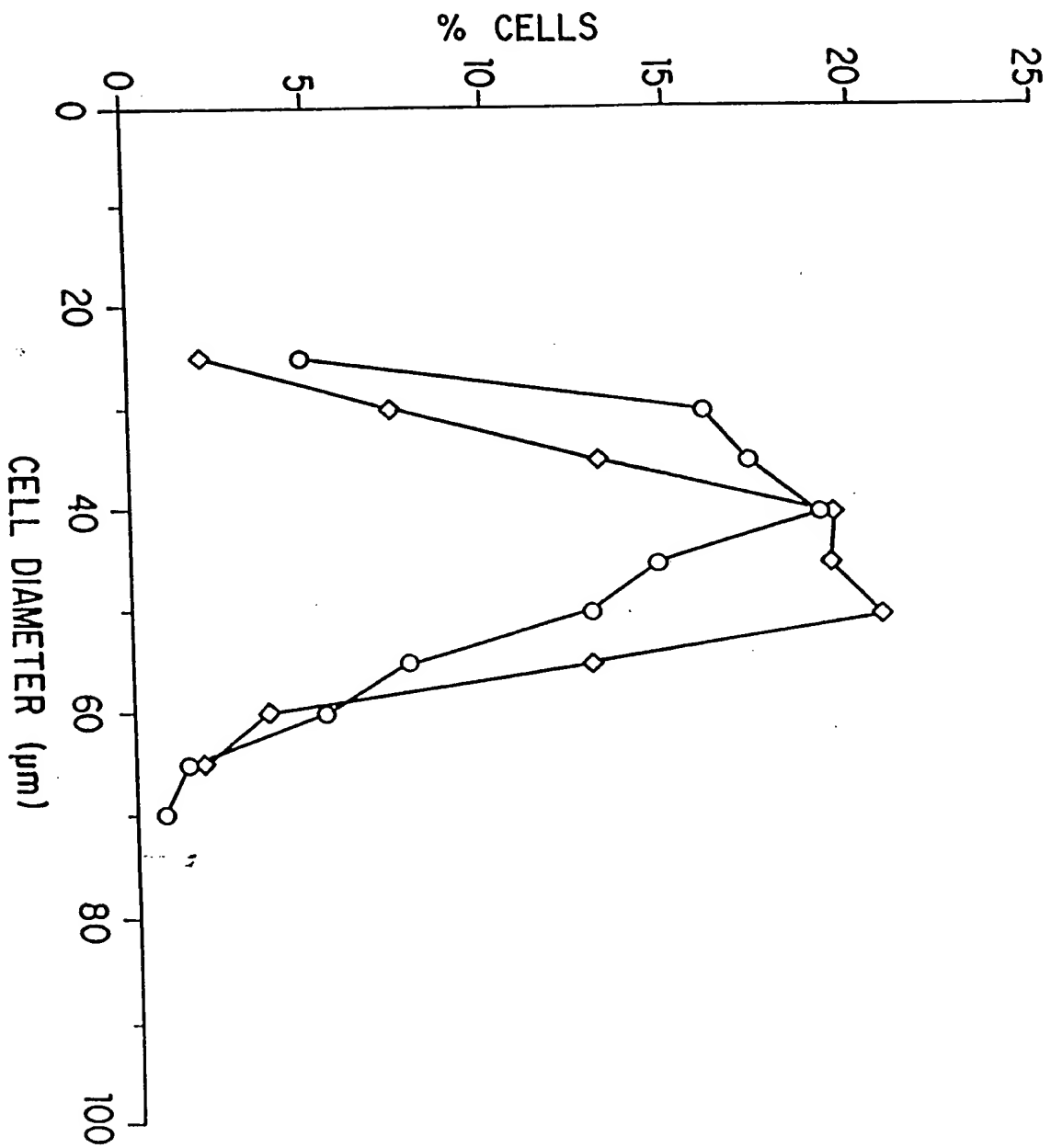


FIG. 13A

1 ACTCCCCGAGTCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCCCTCACAGTGGACTTTGAAGACTTTGGCTGGGACTGGGTGATCGCGCCCAAGCG
 S P E S R C C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D V I A P K R
 86 ATACAAGGCCAACTATTGCTCCGGGGAGTGTGAGTACATGTACCTGCAGAAGTACCCCCACACCCACCTGGTGCACAAAGGCCAGC
 Y K A N Y C S G E C E Y M Y L Q K Y P H T H L V H K A S
 171 CCCCAGGCAACGCTGGGCCCTGCTGCACGCCCCACCAAGATGTCCTTACTTCAACCGCAAGGAGCAGATCA
 P R G N A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R K E Q I
 256 TCCTACGGCAAGCTGCCCTCTATGGTCGTA
 I Y G K L P S M V V

FIG. 14

Sea Bass
[Strand]

1 TGCTGCCGCTACCCACTCAGTGGACTTTGAAGACTTTGGTGGACTGGATTATGCCCCCAAAGCGCTACAAGGCCAACTATT
C C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y K A N Y

86 GCTCCGGGGAGTGTGAGTACATGCACCTTGCAGAAAGTATCCGCACACCCACCTGGTGAACAAAGCCACCCAGAGGGACCGCGGG
C S G E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P R G T A G

171 TCCCTGCTGCCACCCGACCAAGATGTGCCCCATNAACATGCTCTACTTTAACCCGAAAAGACAGAGATATCTACGGCAAGATCCCT
P C C T P T K M S P ? N M L Y F N R K E Q I I Y G K I P

256 TCCATGGTGGTG
S M V V

FIG. 15

Sea Bream DNA
[Strand]

1 TCTCAGAGTCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCCGCTCAACGGTGGACTTCGAAGACTTTGGCTGGGACTGGATTATTGCCCCCAAAGCGCTA
S E S R C C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y
86 CAAGGCCAACTATTGCTCCGGGAGTGTGAGTACATGCACTTCAGAAAGTACCCGCACACCCACCTGGTGAACAAGCCAAACCCC
K A N Y C S G E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P
171 AGAGGGTCCGGGGCCCCCTGCTGTACCCCCACCAAGATGTGCCCCCATCAACATGCTCTTAAACCGAAGGAGCAGATCATCT
R G S A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R K E Q I I
256 ACGGCAAGATCCCGTCCATGGTGGTA
Y G K I P S M V V

FIG. 16

Tautog DNA
[Strand]

1 CTCAGAGTCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCCACTCAGAGTGGACTTTGAAGACTTTGGCTGGGACTGGATTATTGCTCCAAAGCGCTAC
S E S R C C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y

86 AAGGCCAACTATTGCTCCGGGAGTGTGAGTACATGCACCTGCAGAGTACCCCGCACACCCACCTCGTGAACAAAGCCACCCCA
K A N Y C S G E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P

171 GAGGACTGCAGGCCCCCTGCTGCACCCCCCAAGATGTGCCCCATCAATGCTCTACTTTAACCGAAAGGACGAGATCATCTA
R G T A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R K E Q I I Y

256 CGGCAAGATCCCTCCATGGTGTG
G K I P S M V V

FIG. 17

X. laevis T7
[Strand]

1 TCCAAACGATATAAGCCAACTATTGCTCTGGAGAGTGGGCAATTGCTCTTTTCCAAAAGTACCCGCACACATCTTGTCAA
 P K R Y K A N Y C S G E C G I V F L Q K Y P H T H L V Q

86 CAAGCAACCCCCAGAGGTTCTGCTGGCCCTTGCTGTACCCCAACCAAAAATGTCCCAATTAATAATGTGTATTTCATGAAAATG
 Q A N P R G S A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N E N

171 AACAAATCATATATGGAATAATTCAGCTATGGTGGTA
 E Q I I Y G K I P A M V V

FIG. 18

	10	20	30	
humanMSTN	C	C	C	33
Zebrafish	C	C	C	44
Salmon	C	C	C	44
Cod	C	C	C	35
Sea Bass	C	C	C	30
Sea Bream	C	C	C	34
Tautog	C	C	C	34
X. laevis	C	C	C	10

	40	50	60	
humanMSTN	G	E	C	63
Zebrafish	G	E	C	74
Salmon	G	E	C	74
Cod	G	E	C	65
Sea Bass	G	E	C	60
Sea Bream	G	E	C	64
Tautog	G	E	C	64
X. laevis	G	E	C	40

	70	80	90	
humanMSTN	T	P	T	92
Zebrafish	T	P	T	103
Salmon	T	P	T	103
Cod	T	P	T	94
Sea Bass	T	P	T	89
Sea Bream	T	P	T	93
Tautog	T	P	T	93
X. laevis	T	P	T	69

Decoration 'Decoration #1': Shade (with solid black) residues that match humanMSTN exactly.

FIG. 19

Percent Similarity											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Percent Divergence	1		88.8	89.9	87.6	88.8	91.0	88.8	92.8	1	humanMSTN
	2	11.2		95.5	93.3	94.4	94.4	94.4	84.1	2	Zebrafish
	3	10.1	4.5		93.3	98.9	98.9	98.9	85.5	3	Salmon
	4	12.4	6.7	6.7		92.1	93.3	92.1	82.6	4	Cod
	5	10.2	4.5	0.0	6.8		97.8	97.8	84.1	5	Sea Bass
	6	9.0	5.6	1.1	6.7	1.1		97.8	87.0	6	Sea Bream
	7	11.2	5.6	1.1	7.9	1.1	2.2		85.5	7	Tautog
	8	7.2	15.9	14.5	17.4	14.7	13.0	14.5		8	X. laevis
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			

FIG. 20

Phylogenetic tree showing relationships between Salmon, Sea Bass, Tautog, Sea Bream, Zebrafish, Cod, humanMSTN, and X. laevis. The tree is rooted at the bottom with a scale bar from 0 to 7.2. The tree shows that Salmon and Sea Bass are sister taxa, followed by Tautog, then Sea Bream and Zebrafish, then Cod, then humanMSTN, and finally X. laevis as the outgroup.

FIG. 21